**Illicit Drug Use Stigma Scale (Ahern, Stuber, & Galea, 2007)**

All items have *yes/no* answers

Discrimination

1. Did some of your friends reject you because you use drugs?
2. Did some of your family reject you because you use drugs?
3. Have you been prevented from obtaining medical care because you use drugs?
4. Have you not gotten housing because other people know you use drugs?

Alienation

1. Do you sometimes avoid people because you think they might look down on you because you use drugs?
2. Do you feel you have to prove yourself because you use drugs?
3. Do you feel ashamed you use drugs?

Perceived devaluation

1. Most people believe that someone who uses drugs is dangerous
2. Most people think that someone who uses drugs is not a good person
3. Most people think that someone who uses drugs is unreliable